## 1 What is a Family?

- 1 Hands on
- 2 Hands on
- 3 Hands on

### 2 Blended and Extended Families

- 1 Extended; blended; extended
- 2 Hands on, answers may vary (Extended families have more than two generations.)
- 3 a. true; b. false
- 4 There are fewer extended families now than in the past because, today many old people move into aged care homes.

## 3 Kinship

- 1 kinship
- 2 Circle: Mother's daughter; Mother's sister's daughter; Father's daughter; Father's brother's daughter
- 3 Circle: b and d

## 4 Family Trees

- 1 a. tree; b. branches; c. family
- 2 Hands on
- 3 a. Julie; b. Joy; c. Noah
- 4 Amy and Noah

## 5 Your Family Tree

1-6 Hands on

## 6 Families Past and Present

1 Shade: a. yes; b. yes; c. no 2-6 Hands on

## 7 Your Parents'/Grandparents' Families

1-3 Hands on

## 8 Timelines

- 1 a. Steve; b. Mum; c. Dad; d. Tyson and Dad; e. Steve and Mum
- 2 Circle: September; October; November; December
- 3 Hands on

#### 9 Family Roles

- a. men; b. women; c. common; d. easier
- 2 a. four or more; b. between one and three; c. men and women
- 3-4 Hands on
- 5 Hands on, answers will vary

#### 10 Mia's Mum Sue

1-3 Hands on, answers will vary

#### 11 Mia's Grandma Debbie

- 1 a. had a black and white screen; b. very small house; c. very big
- 2 Tick: record player
- 3 She sent letters to them.
- 4 Hands on, answers will vary (There was only one bathroom and lots of people.)
- 5 Hands on, answers will vary (Today people have mobile phones, so there is less need for public phones.)

#### 12 Interview with a Grandparent

1-8 Hands on, answers will vary

#### **13 Family Photographs**

- 1 a. true; b. true; c. false
- 2 a. past; b. family
- 3 Circle: b
- 4 Hands on, answers will vary (It is black and white, the people have old-fashioned clothes.)
- 5 Shade: No
- 6 Shade: long dress; stool; boots

#### 14 Old and New

- 1 a. new; b. old
- 2 a. new; b. old
- 3 Hands on

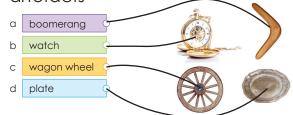
## 15 How Do We Know?

- 1 Tick: a, c, d, f.
- 2 a. future; b. past; c. present
- 3 Hands on

### 16 What is an Artefact?

- 1 Shade: how people lived in the past.
- 2 artefacts

3



- 4 It was made over 100 years ago.
- 5 Hands on
- 6 Hands on, answers will vary (Yes, they tell us what people knew about the world in the past.)

#### 17 Then and Now

- 1 a. False; b. True; c. True
- 2 a then; b. now; c. now; d. then
- 3 Shade: seatbelts
- 4 Hands on, answers will vary (A floral pattern is a pattern based on flowers.)

## 18 Kinship Over Time

- 1 brothers; sisters; mothers; fathers (in any order)
- 2 aunt; uncle (in any order)
- 3 my father- father; my father's brother- father; my mother- mother; my mother's sister- mother; my father's brother's daughter- sister; an older member of the community- aunt or uncle; my mother's brother's son- cousin-brother

## 19 Oldest to Youngest

- 1 Shade: in the past; ancient; long ago; old, early; a long time ago
- Shade: a. young; b. old; c. C
  d. Hands on, answers will vary
  (He appears old with grey hair, wrinkles, and old style glasses.)
- 3 Hands on, answers will vary (old, ancient, early)



### 20 Family Heirlooms

- 1 A family heirloom is an item that is special to a family.
- 2 Circle: mobile phone
- 3 a ancestors; b past;
- 4 a letters b diaries c old toys
- 5 Hands on, answers will vary (They connect us to our family's history and remind us of them and how they lived.)

#### 21 Toys your Parents and Grandparents Used

- 1 a. bike; b. toy car; c. talking doll; d. board game; e. wooden train set; f. hula hoop
- 2 a. Hands on; b. Hands on
- 3 No
- 4 Hands on, answers will vary (You can play games on a computer.)
- 5 Hands on, answers will vary (Students may note the simplicity of toys of the past, like a hula hoop, the electronic nature of some modern toys, and the different materials from which they are made.)

#### 22 School Days

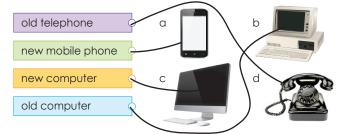
- 1 a. about 50 students, blackboard; b. about 40 students, blackboard; c. about 22 students, whiteboard
- 2 Tick: desks, teacher
- 3 Hands on, answers will vary (Classroom A has many more children, it is cramped and lacking decoration or electronic media. Students in classroom A sit at long desks, while students in classroom C sit in groups.
- 4 a. Yes; b. No; c. No
- 5 Hands on, answers will vary (Classroom C due to the vivid colours, more modern furniture and electronic media including whiteboards. The text also states it is a classroom now.)

#### 23 Home Entertainment

- 1 Oldest: radio; newer: black and white TV; newest: colour TV
- 2 a. radio; b. living room; c. black and white
- 3 a. colour TV; b. colour TV; c. black and white TV
- 4 Hands on
- 5 Hands on, answers will vary (Colour TV, computer games, mobile phones, play stations, DVD players, downloadable music and movies.)

## 24 Keeping in Touch

- 1 Hands on
- 2 Around 150 years ago
- 3 Mid-1990s
- 4 Email and social media sites
- 5 Hands on, answers will vary (It's cheaper, faster and easier to send emails.)
- 6. old telephone d; new mobile a; new computer c; old computer b



## 25 Storing information

- 1 Tick: maps, drawings
- 2 Shade: books
- 3 Shade: movies
- 4 Hands on
- 5 Hands on, answers will vary (Yes, there are more outlets to access information now. Computers are fast at retrieving information.)
- 6 Hands on

## 26 First Nations Toys

- 1 Shade: seashells; snail shells; seeds
- 2 The shells were strung together using twine made from leaves or reeds.
- 3 Hands on
- 4 Balls were made from animal skins stuffed with grass or dried grass and leaves twisted together.
- 5 Shade: near the sea
- 6 Hands on, answers will vary (Answers may focus on safety.)

#### 27 First Nations Games

- 1 They are made from sticks and pieces of wood.
- 2 Shade: in the bush
- 3 a ball
- 4 possum skin
- 5 Hands on
- 6 Hands on, answers will vary (Both games involve kicking and catching marking balls.)

## 28 Playground Games

1-4 Hands on, answers will vary

#### 29 Sporting Equipment

- 1-6 Hands on, answers will vary
- 7 imitation

### 30 From Blackboards to Whiteboards

1 Hands on, answers will vary

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